

Retraction

RETRACTED: Romanzini et al. Water-Based Supplementation Technology for Grazing Cattle in the Tropics: A Large-Scale Commercial Case Study. *Appl. Sci.* 2025, 15, 851

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This journal retracts and removes the article titled, “Water-Based Supplementation Technology for Grazing Cattle in the Tropics: A Large-Scale Commercial Case Study” [1], cited above.

Following publication, concerns were brought to the attention of the Editorial Office regarding the unauthorized use of intellectual property presented within this article [1]. Adhering to our complaints procedure, the Editorial Office and Editorial Board conducted an investigation that confirmed that appropriate permission had not been obtained to publish certain content contained within this publication [1]. Given that this content was deemed to be central to the overall findings presented in this study, the Editorial Board, Editorial Office, and the authors have decided to retract and remove this article [1]. As such, the title, author information, and this retraction note will remain permanently available, and the article itself has been removed. This information has also been transmitted to relevant indexing organizations.

This retraction was approved by the Editor-in-Chief of the *Applied Sciences* journal. The authors agreed to this retraction.

Reference

1. Romanzini, E.P.; McCollum, V.; Mcilveen, S.; Ferreira, E.M.; Souza, W.L.d.; Castro, M.A.O.; Bernardes, P.A.; Batley, R.J.; Trotter, M.G.; Costa, D.F.A. RETRACTED: Water-Based Supplementation Technology for Grazing Cattle in the Tropics: A Large-Scale Commercial Case Study. *Appl. Sci.* **2025**, *15*, 851. [[CrossRef](#)]

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